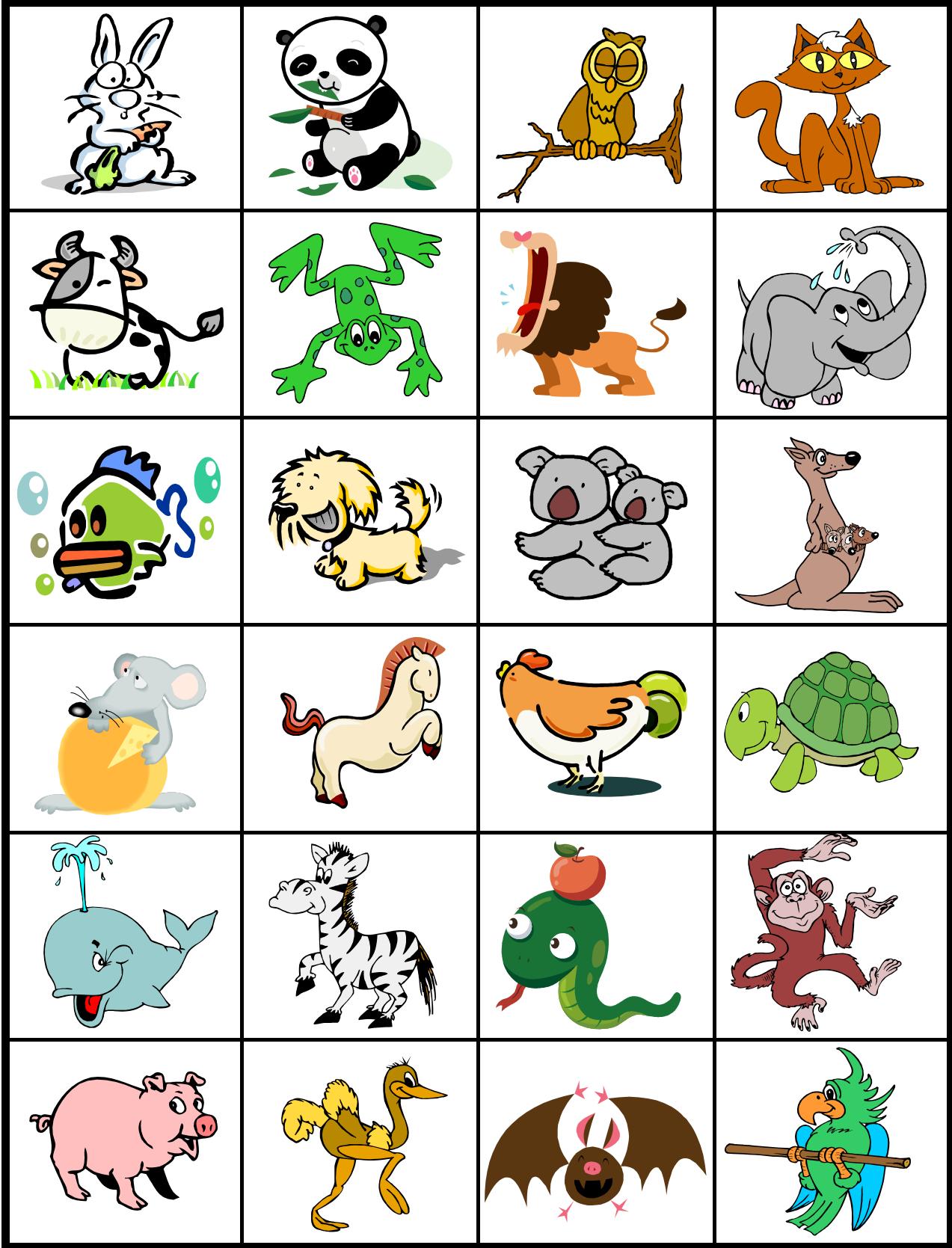
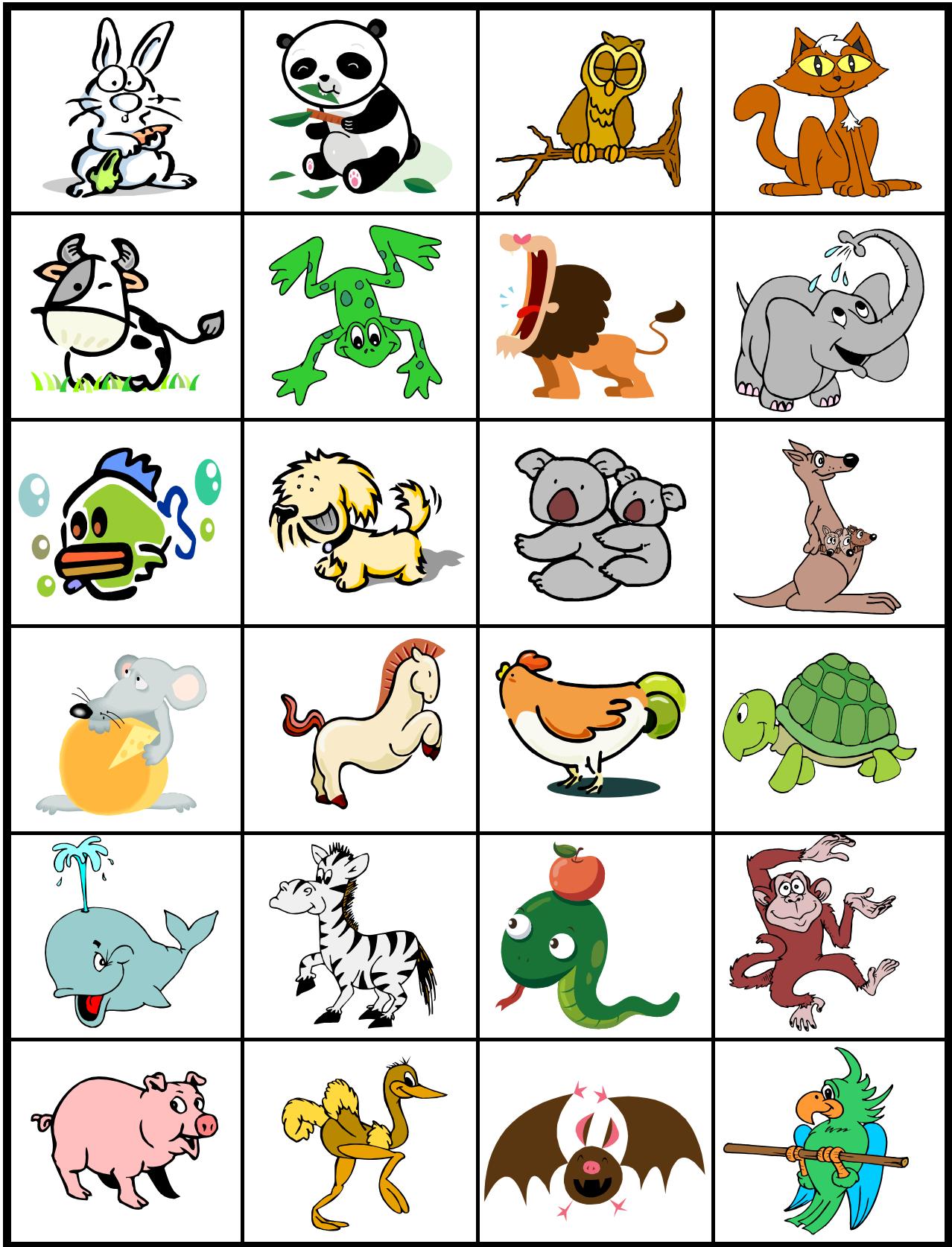
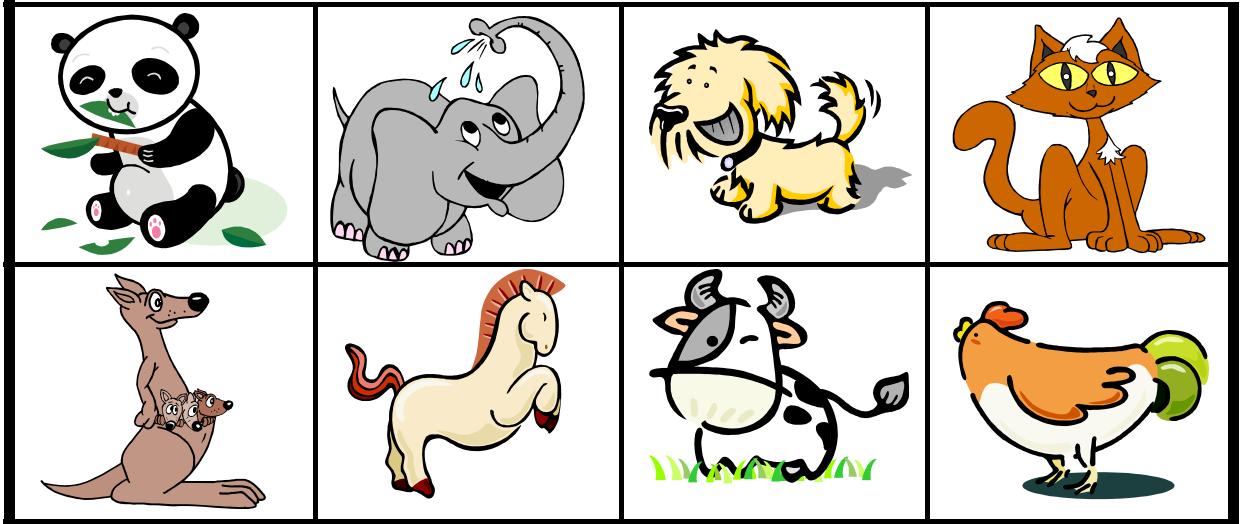


# Tombola degli animali

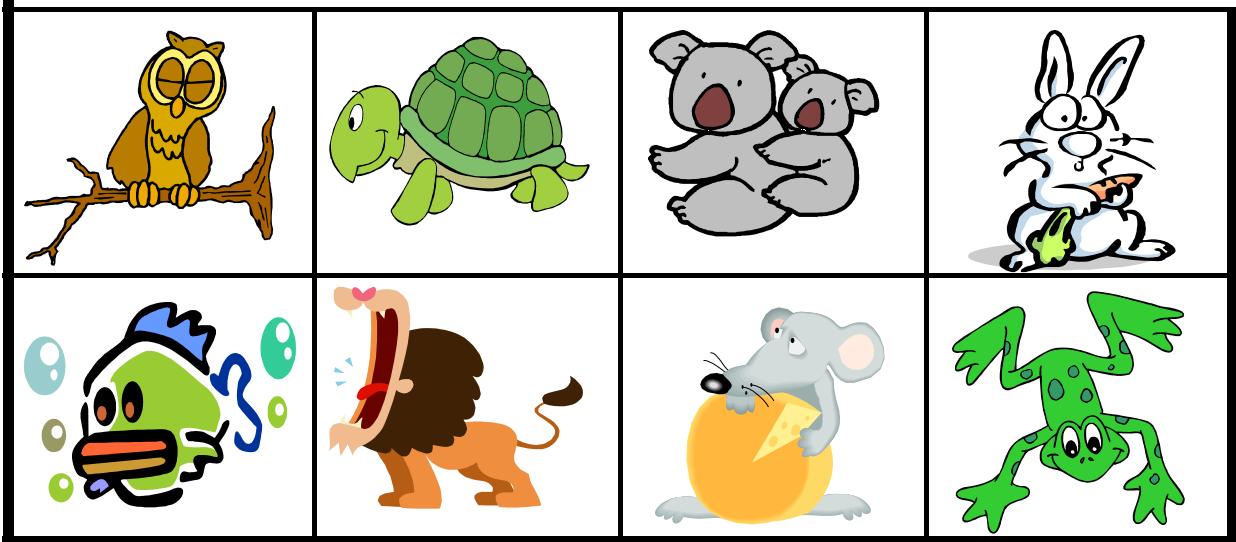




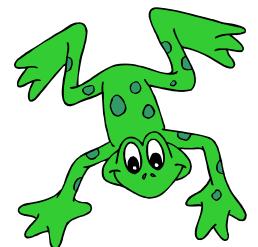
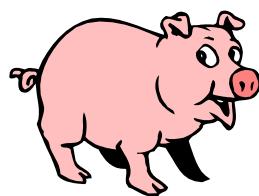
# Tombola degli animali



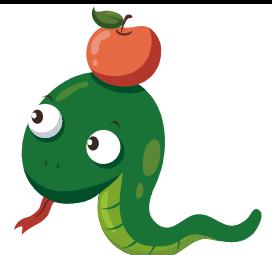
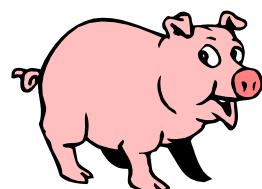
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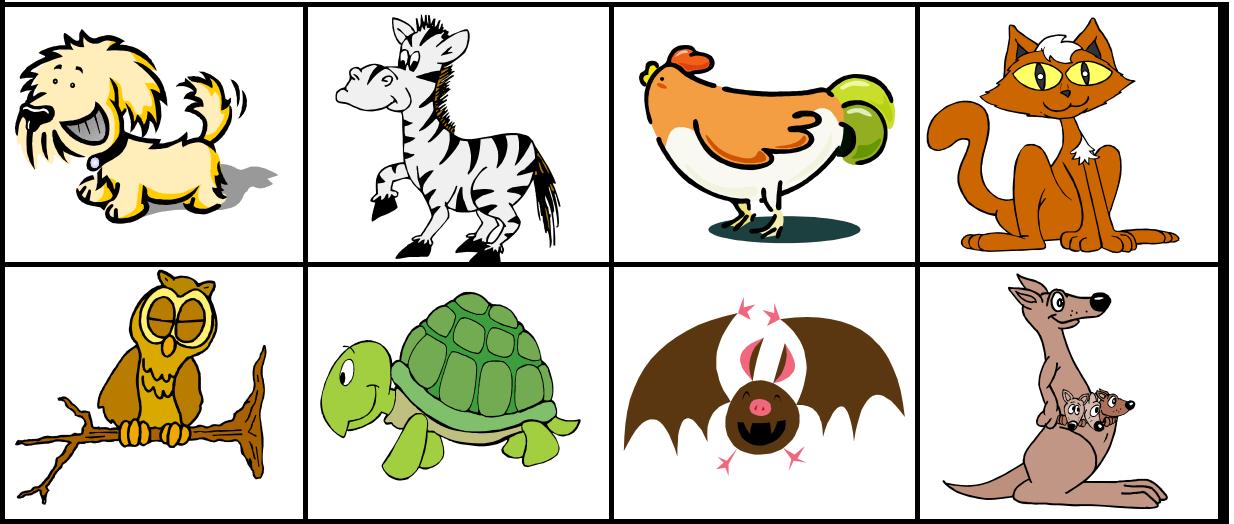
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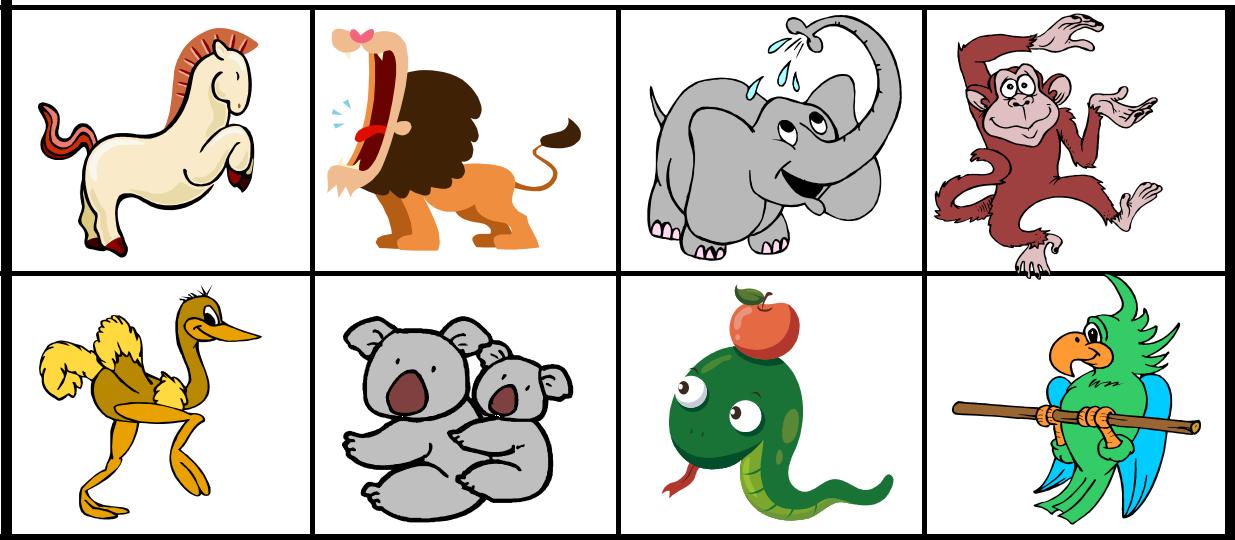
# Tombola degli animali



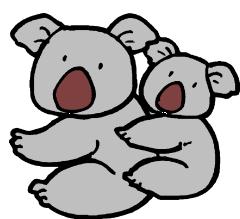
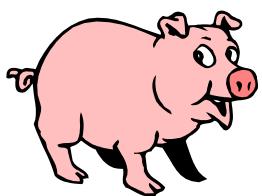
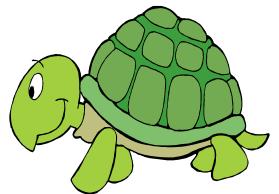
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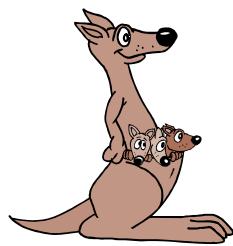
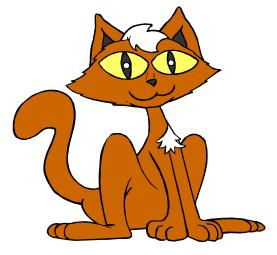
# Tombola degli animali



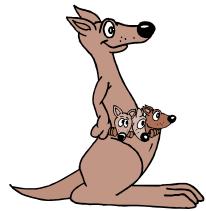
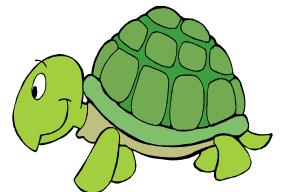
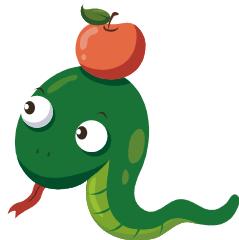
# Tombola degli animali



# Tombola degli animali



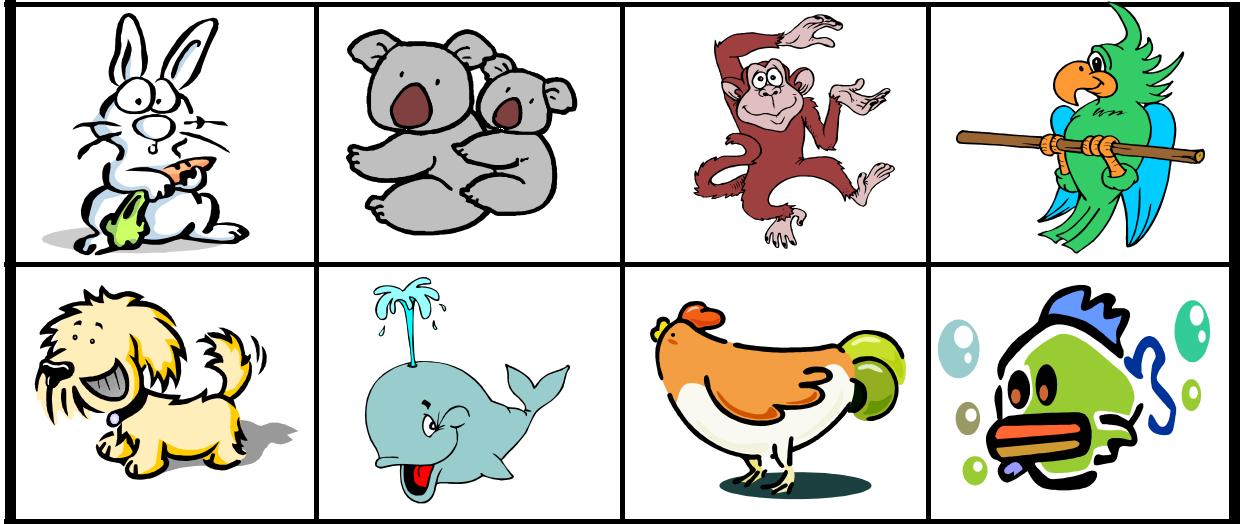
# Tombola degli animali



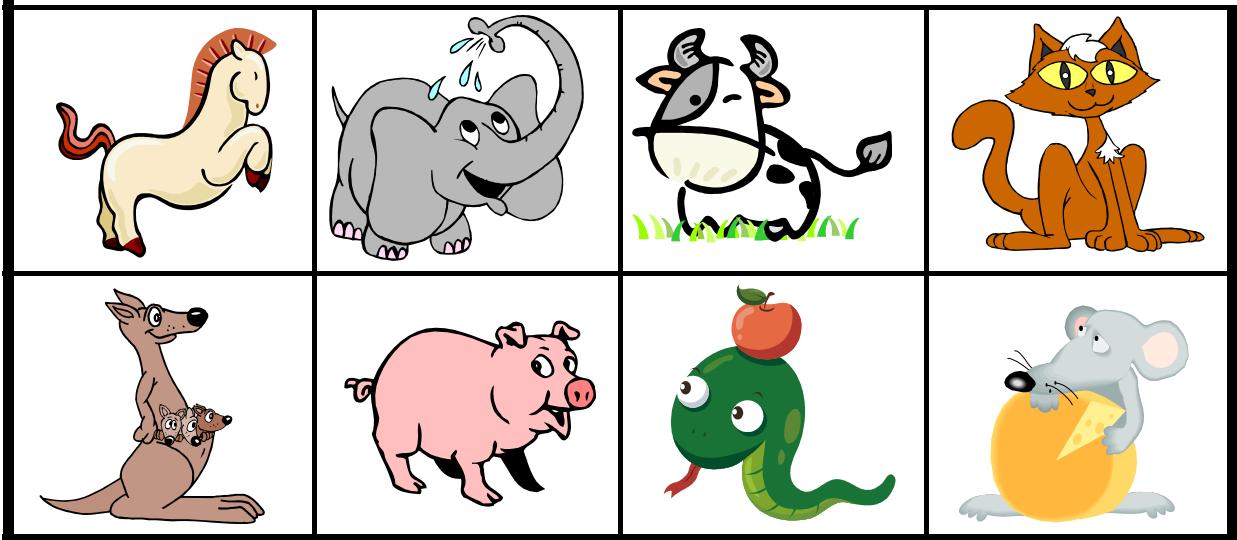
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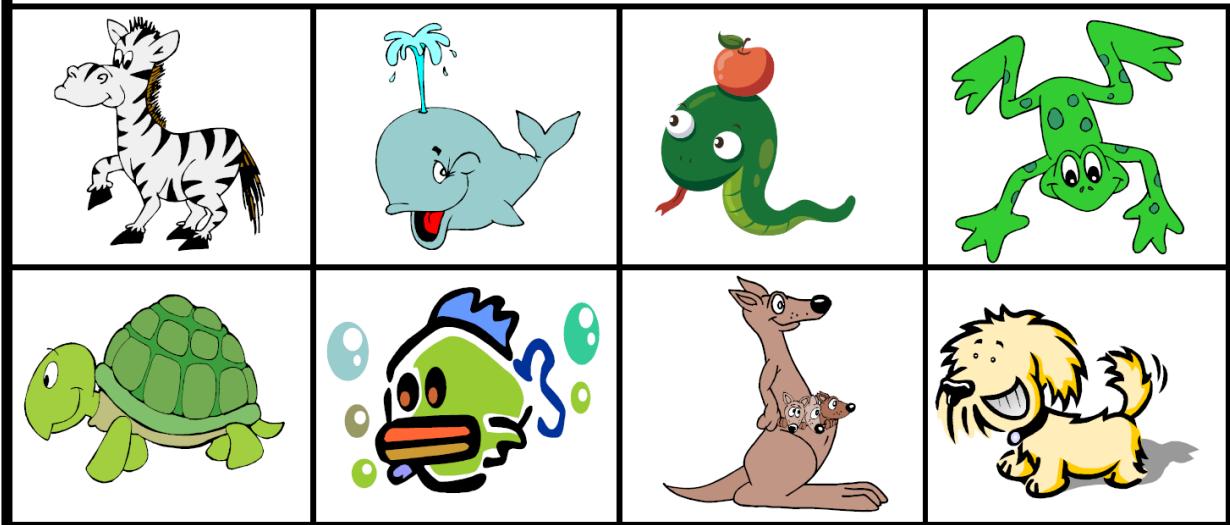
# Tombola degli animali



# Tombola degli animali



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